

Valerios Caloutsis

(1927-2004)

June 2 - 21, 2020

Valerios Caloutsis

Valerios Caloutsis was born in 1927 on the island of Crete, of Greek parents. His mother went to London to study under the painter Sickert and later helped to rescue the art and craft traditions of her native land. Caloutsis studied at the Ecole des Beaux Arts in Athens and later at St. Martins School of Art in London; he settled in Paris after a period at the Beaux Arts in that city. He regularly exhibited in London as well as on the continent.

His earliest work was landscape, largely in monochrome. Within a few years he withdrew from two-dimensional painting and, influenced by his early fresco training, began to work in relief using metals, plaster and glue to achieve rich textural surfaces. But like many of his fellow artists, a further disenchantment with the traditional art object gradually became evident. In 1966 he felt he had come to the end of this particular road. He taught himself electronics and began to build machines that moved in cycles of light and projected a series of shadows and reflections on a cyclorama. The machines became more complex, producing patterns which were more sophisticated in form, in time sequence and, eventually, in color; the projection surface being either a translucent screen or an adjacent wall. These Kinoptic boxes, as he named them, take on a new, almost theatrical context. One can imagine their unlimited use in indoor and outdoor spaces as a means of creating mood or excitement for the public. Another series of kinetic works, visually more mathematic in character, are concerned with linear interplay and vivid kaleidoscopic effects. Caloutsis did not denied the individual and mysterious nature of artistic creation; he retained his own personality despite the fact that he employed mechanized and scientific means to express it. Notwithstanding the artistic individuality of his work, there is a clear striving for a role, for a purpose, for a direct contact with the public at large.

Charles Spencer (1921-2010), art critic



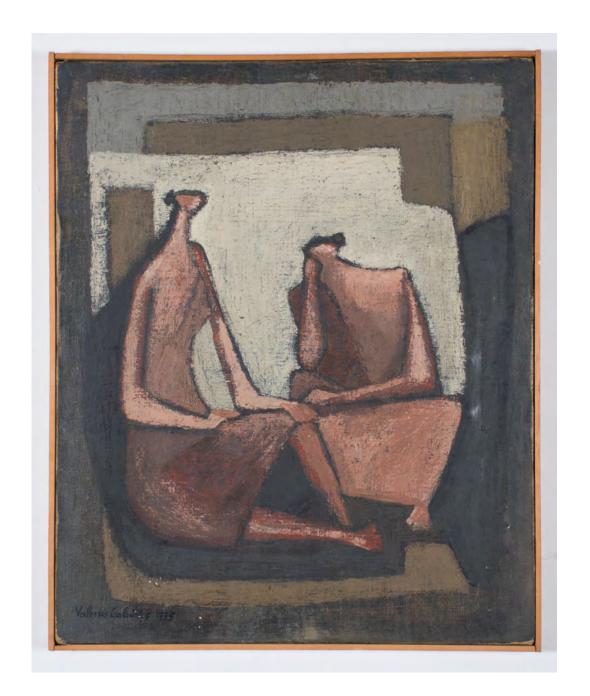


antithèses mixed media on canvas 1965 53 x 44 cm circuit A mixed media on canvas 1965 81 x 65 cm



structure No. III
oil on shaped canvas
1959
96.5 x 129.5 cm
reproduced p. 13, Twelve Greek Artists, Redfern Gallery, London, 1960

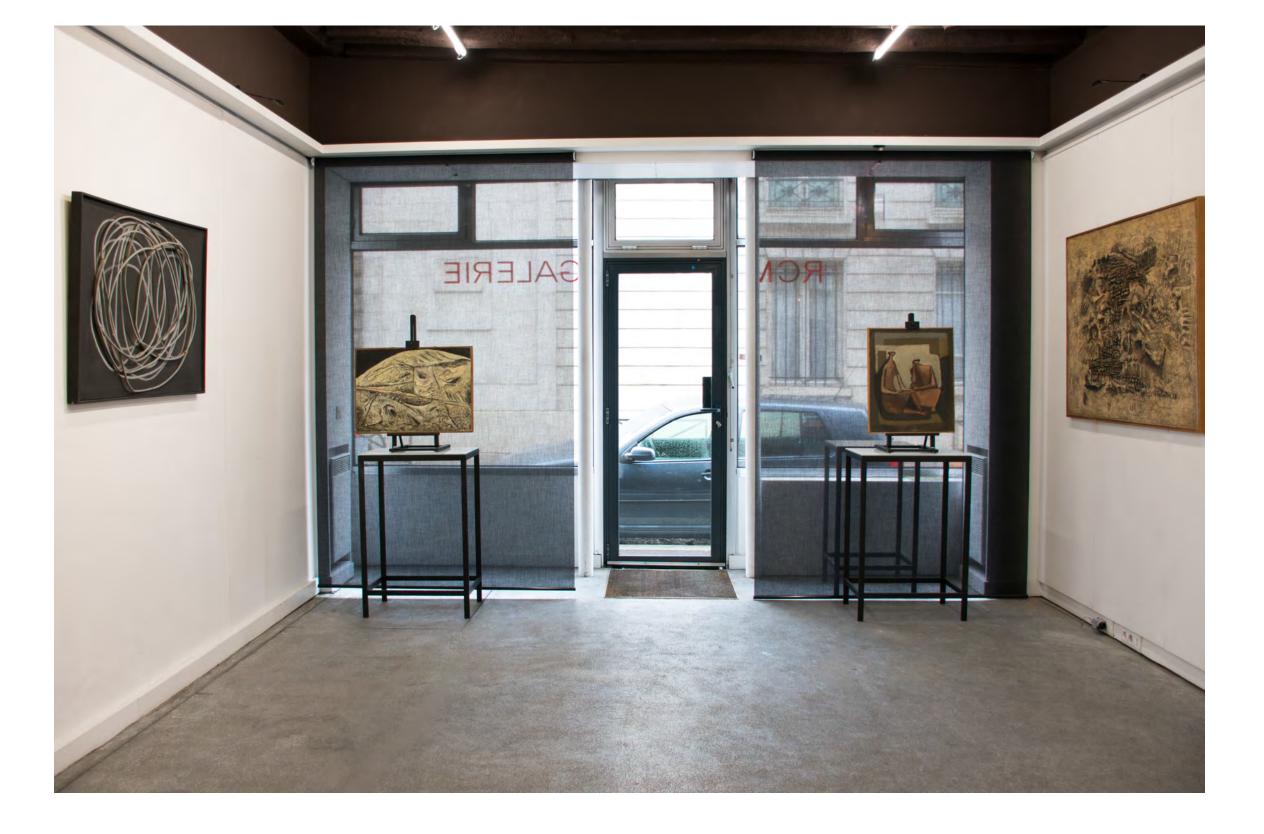


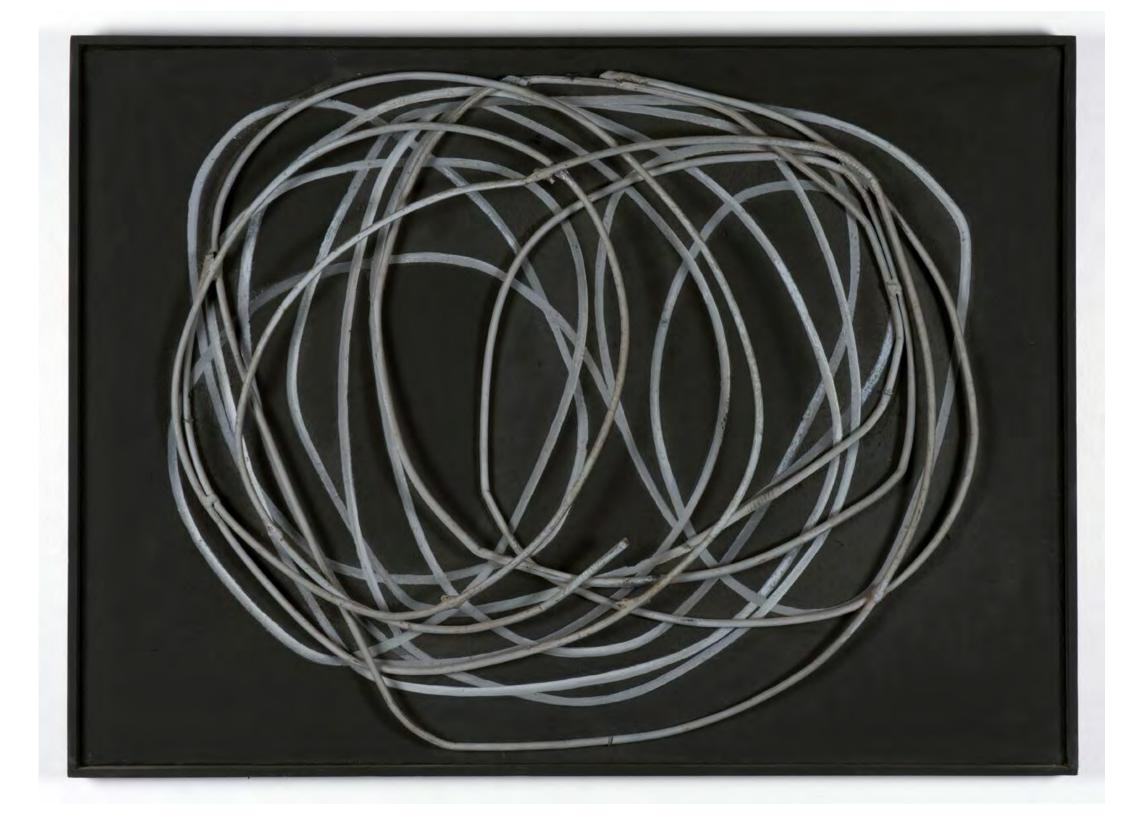




untitled
oil on canvas
1955
57 x 46 cm

untitled
oil on canvas
1954
65 x 81 cm





epicycles mixed media relief on cnvas 1965 73 x 100 cm

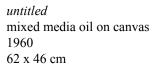


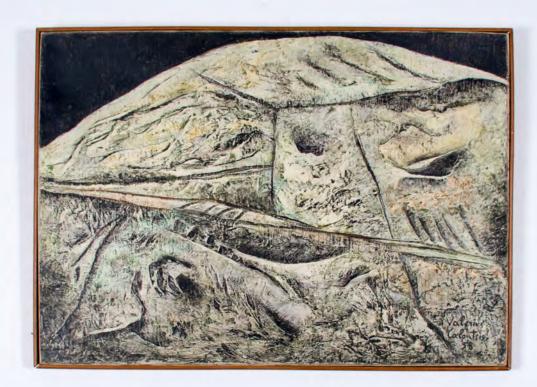




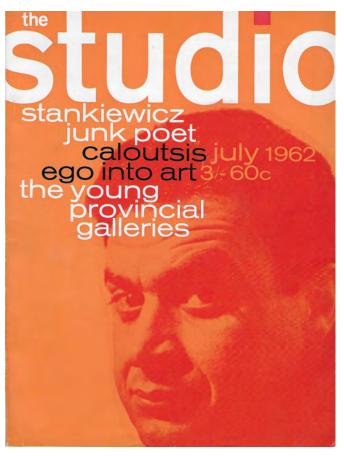
etnea oil on canvas 1959 50 x 100 cm untitled oil on canvas 1959 50 x 100 cm

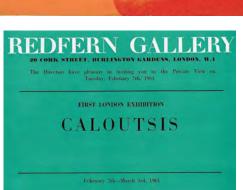






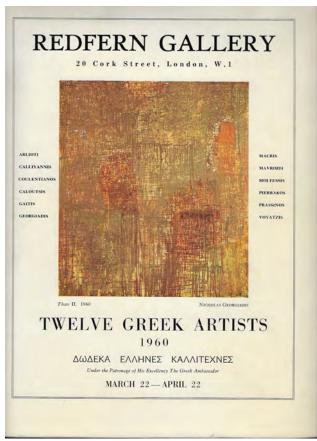
untitled oil on canvas 1958 47 x 68 cm

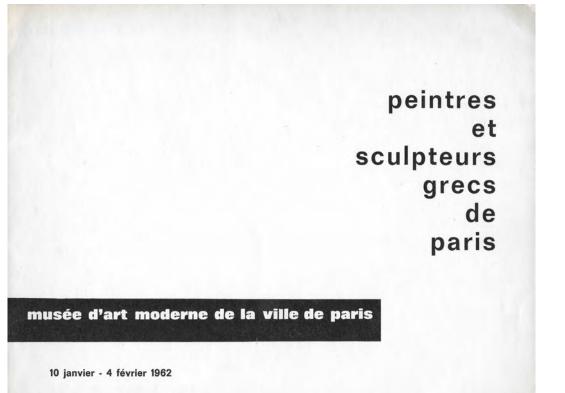




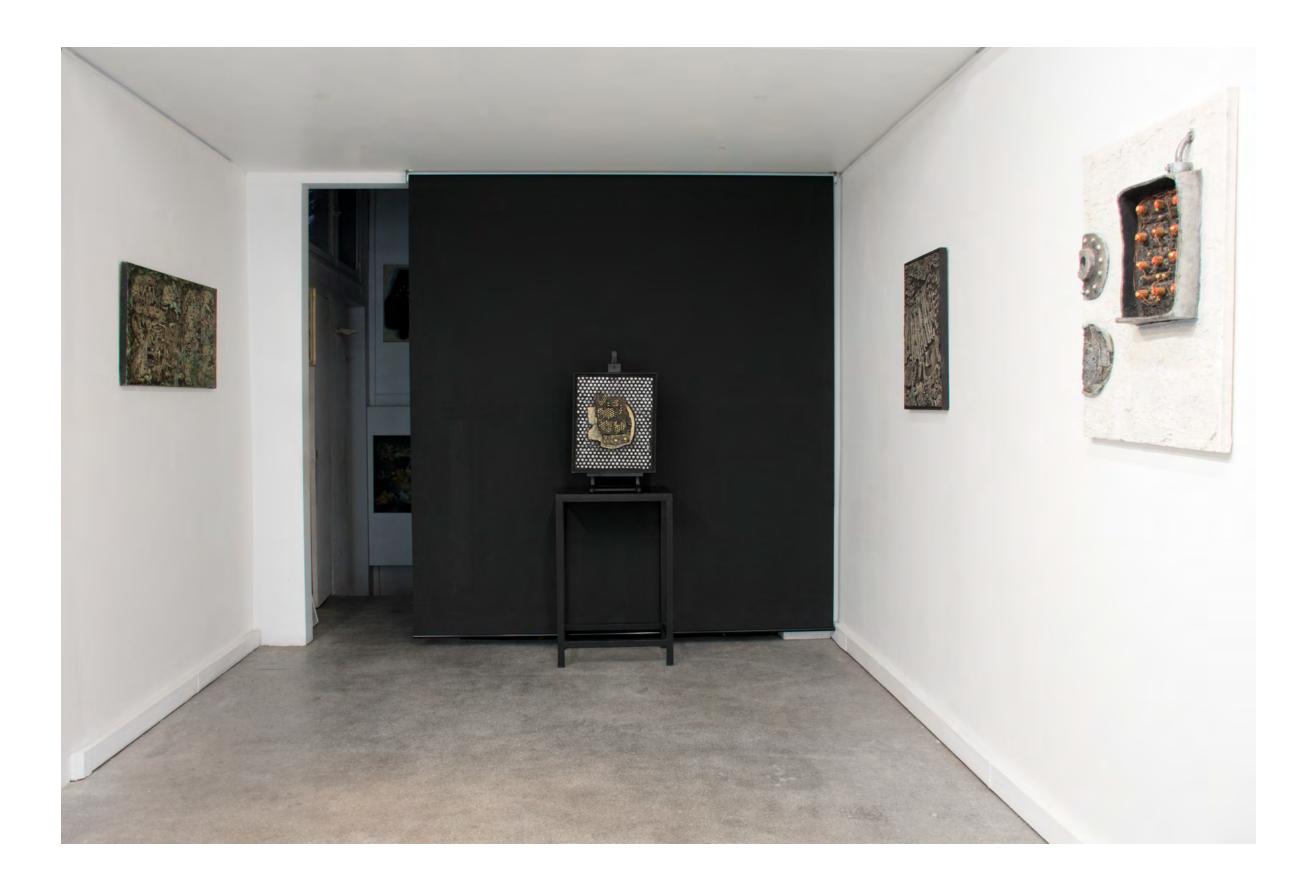








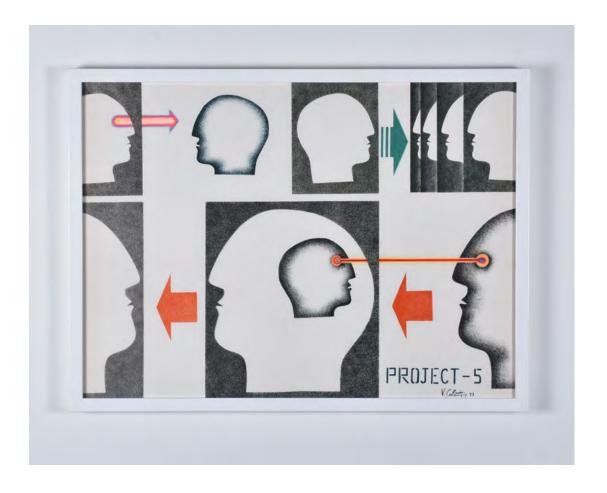






untitled oil on canvas 1958 64 x 80 cm "The works entitled Communication depict the mechanized responses of man in a mass-produced and mass-directed society. Stylized human profiles receive and transmit coded symbols and express a totally programmed means of communication. These ink and gouache drawings have been executed in the stencil technique which permits the identical repetition of a form and strongly emphasizes my theme." -- V. Caloutsis





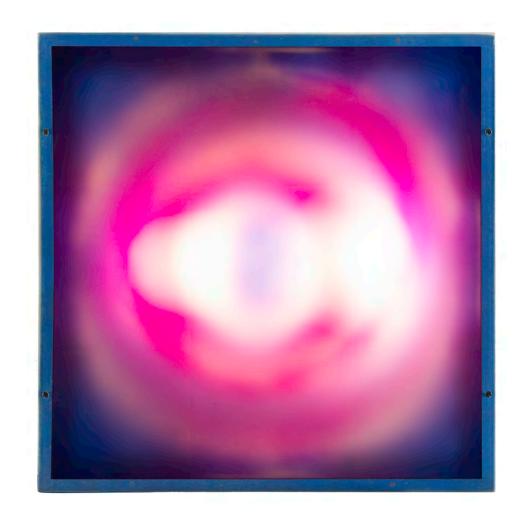
conversation b tempera stencil and ink on paper 1972 50 x 68 cm project-5 voir tempera and ink stencil on paper 1973 50 x 68



paroles tempera and ink stencil on paper 1972 65 x 50 cm

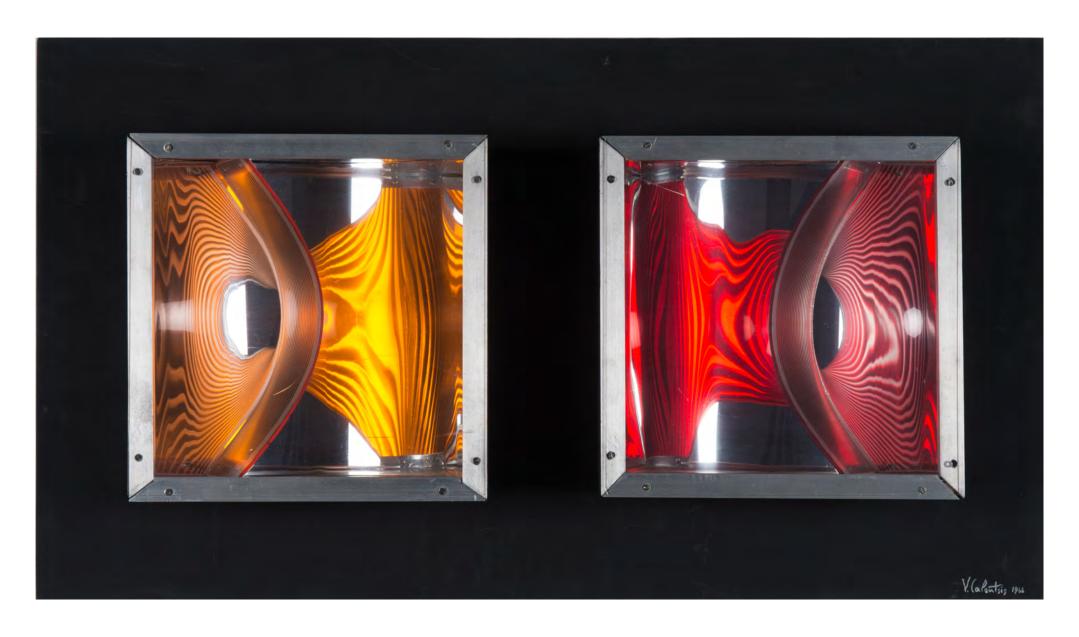


conversation tempera stencil, ink and graphite on paper 1973 65 x 50 cm



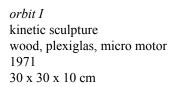


untitled kinetic light sculpture wood, plexiglas, light, micro motor 1971 30 x 30 10 cm kaleidoscope II kinetic light sculpture wood, plexiglas, light, micro motor 1971 30 x 30 x 10 cm



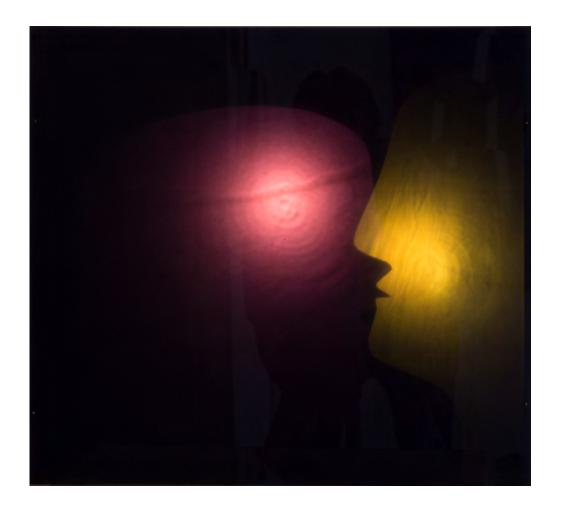
structure lumineuse (distortion relief) metal, plexiglas and wood 1966 36 x 65 cm







reflections II kinetic sculpture wood, plexiglas, micro motor 1967 65 x 34 x 14 cm





signals A/I kinetic light sculpture wood, plexiglas, light, micro motor 1971 42 x 42 x 10 cm

kinoptic 3 mixed media kinetic light sculpture wood, light, micro motor 1969 52 x 52 x 20 cm





les mêmes mixed media light sculpture wood, light, plexiglas, micro motor 1974 42 x 72 cm signals A/2 kinetic light sculpture wood, plexiglas, light, micro motor 1972 58 x 30 x 10 cm



jet stream kinetic light sculpture wood, plexiglas, light, micro motor 1971 30 x 30 x 10 cm



ondulation kinetic sculpture wood, plexiglas, micro-motor 1971 30 x 30 x 10 cm



anatomy movement A
stencil gouache
1974
70 x 50 cm

Selected One-Person Exhibitions

1957-58 Galerie 93, Paris

1960 New Vision Centre, London

1961-63 Redfern Gallery, London

1965 Hilton Art Gallery, Athens

1968 Kinoptics, Redfern Gallery, London

1973 Communication 73, Desmos Gallery, Athens

1976 Naturmatic, Desmos Gallery, Athens

1981 Communication-Naturmatic, Galerie Rue Jacob, Paris

1986 Collages, Nees Morfes, Athens â€" Gallery Stavrakakis, Heraclion, Crete

1991 Erosions, Desmos Gallery, Athens

1995 Milonoyannis Gallery, Chania

1996 Erosions II, Nees Morfes, Athens

2004 Transformations 1950-2000, To Milo, Athens

2005-2006 Anatropes, Pinacothèque, Chania

2017 Kinetic Communication, RCM Galerie, Paris

2019 Transformations of a Landscape, Contempoary Art Museum of Crete, Rethymnon

2019 Naturmatic, House of Cyprus, Athens

SELECTED GROUP EXHIBITIONS

1955 Picadilly Gallery, London

1958-59 Salon de la Jeune Peinture, Paris

1958 Artistes Grecs de Paris, Paris

1960 Twelve Greek Artists, Redfern Gallery, London

1960-70 Summer Exhibitions, Redfern Gallery, London

1962 Peintres et Sculpteurs Grecs de Paris, Musée d'Art Moderne, Paris

1963 Bart Lytton Foundation, Los Angeles

1964 September International, Grosvenor Gallery, London

1968-69 Avant-Garde Griechenland, Berlin, Stuttgart, Frankfurt

1969 Light and Movement, Oslo, Helsinki, Copenhagen

Exposition Art et MatiÃ"re, Expo 69, Montreal

1970 Here Tomorrow, Design Centre, London

1971 Electric Theatre, ICA, London

Réalités Nouvelles, Paris

1972 Prototype Display, Design Centre, London

A Concept of Multiples, Alecto International, Liverpool

Réalités Nouvelles, Paris

Jeux de Lumière et Animation, Galerie Lacloche, Paris

1973 Pulsions, Galerie Viva, Paris

Grands et jeunes d'Aujourd'hui, Grand Palais, Paris

1974 Foire Internationale d'Art Contemporain (FIAC), Paris

Art Extention, Paris

1975 FIAC, Paris

Electronic Art, Galerie Ars Studeo, Copenhagen

Dedication to Cyprus, Desmos Gallery, Athens

1976-80 3eme-7eme FIAC, Paris

1982 Rosenfeld Gallery, Philadelphia USA

1993 European Polydaedalus, Neoria, Chania

Art Athina 1, Athens

1999 Tzamia-Crystalla Art Gallery, Chania

 $\Lambda + \Lambda = \Pi$ Foundation, Athens

2000 Greek Artists Researches 1950-2000 L. Kanakakis Municipal Art Gallery, Rethymnon

2001 Greek Artists of Paris, Epistrofi Gallery, Athens

2004 Group Show, To Milo astspace

2005 Inside Outside, Hellenic-American Union, Athens

2005-6 The Years of Defiance, the art of the 70s in Greece, National Museum of Contempoary Art, Athens

2006 Flowers in Contempoary Art. Benaki Museum. Athens

2009 Nees Morfes, 50 Years Later, Benaki Museum, Athens

2012 The Magic Circle, Loraini Alimantiri gazonrouge, Athens

2016 After the Explosion ... You Hear Light, 3 137 Athens

2017 Report on Cases, Soumboulakis Galleris, Athens

2017 Works from the Permanent Collection, Contemporary Art Museum of Crete, Rethymnon

2019 Drawing Now Art Fair, RCM Galerie, Par

The artist's works are found in: National Gallery of Melbourne, Australia; City of York Gallery, Britain; Leicestershire County Collection, Britain; City Art Gallery, Toledo, Ohio USA; I.BM. Europe Collection, Paris; Greek National Galllery of Art, Athens; Vorres Museum, Athens; Municipal Art Gallery I. Kanakakis Rethymnon and in many private collections.

